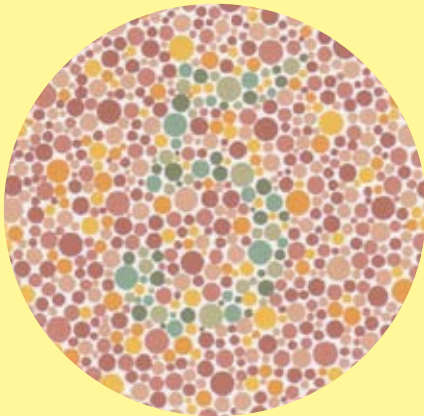


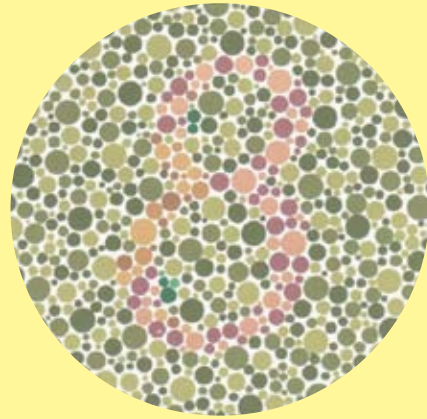


1



$X^N X^N \rightarrow$ "5"
 $X^N X^n \rightarrow$ "5"
 $X^n X^n \rightarrow$ "?"
 $X^N Y \rightarrow$ "5"
 $X^n Y \rightarrow$ "?"

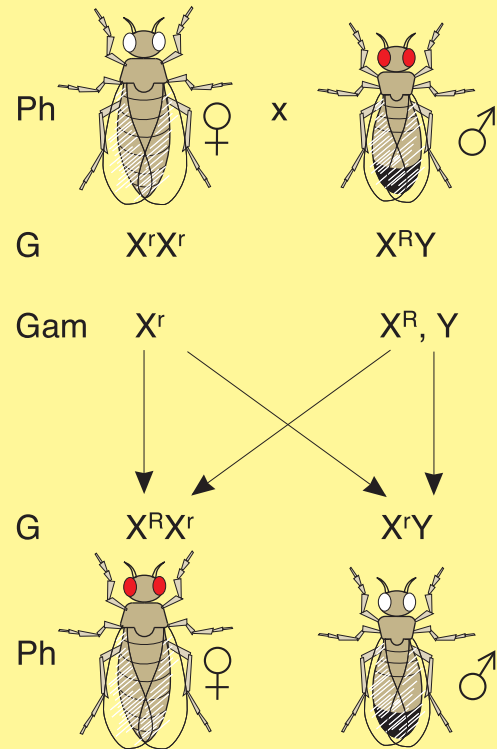
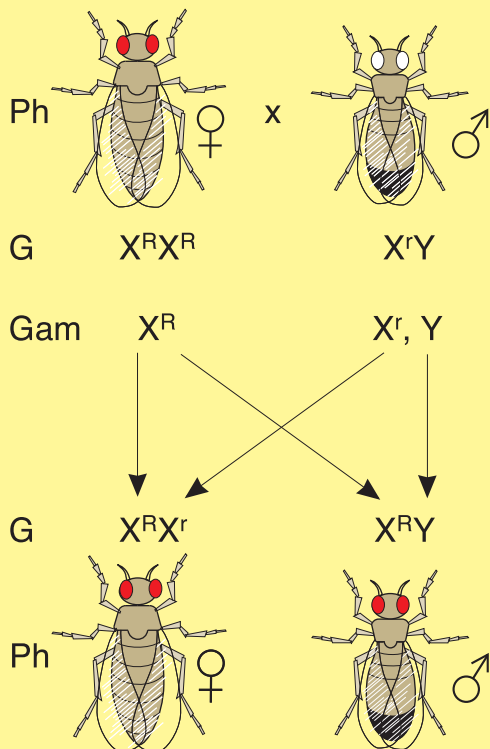
2



$X^N X^N \rightarrow$ "8"
 $X^N X^n \rightarrow$ "8"
 $X^n X^n \rightarrow$ "3"
 $X^N Y \rightarrow$ "8"
 $X^n Y \rightarrow$ "3"

A

Drosophila melanogaster



B